



CEP

European overview on (de)radicalisation

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Kujtim F. Vienna, 2 november.



Questions

- Is deradicalisation possible at all?
- Can everyone be deradicalised?
- Actually, what is deradicalisation?

Radicalisation Awareness Network



- Initiated and funded by the European Commission
- Exchange framework for 1st line practitioners who deal with P/CVE
- Working groups
- Collection of Practices
- Papers
- Webinars
- Study visits
- Trainings

Deradicalisation within RAN

Radicalisation Awareness Network



REHABILITATION

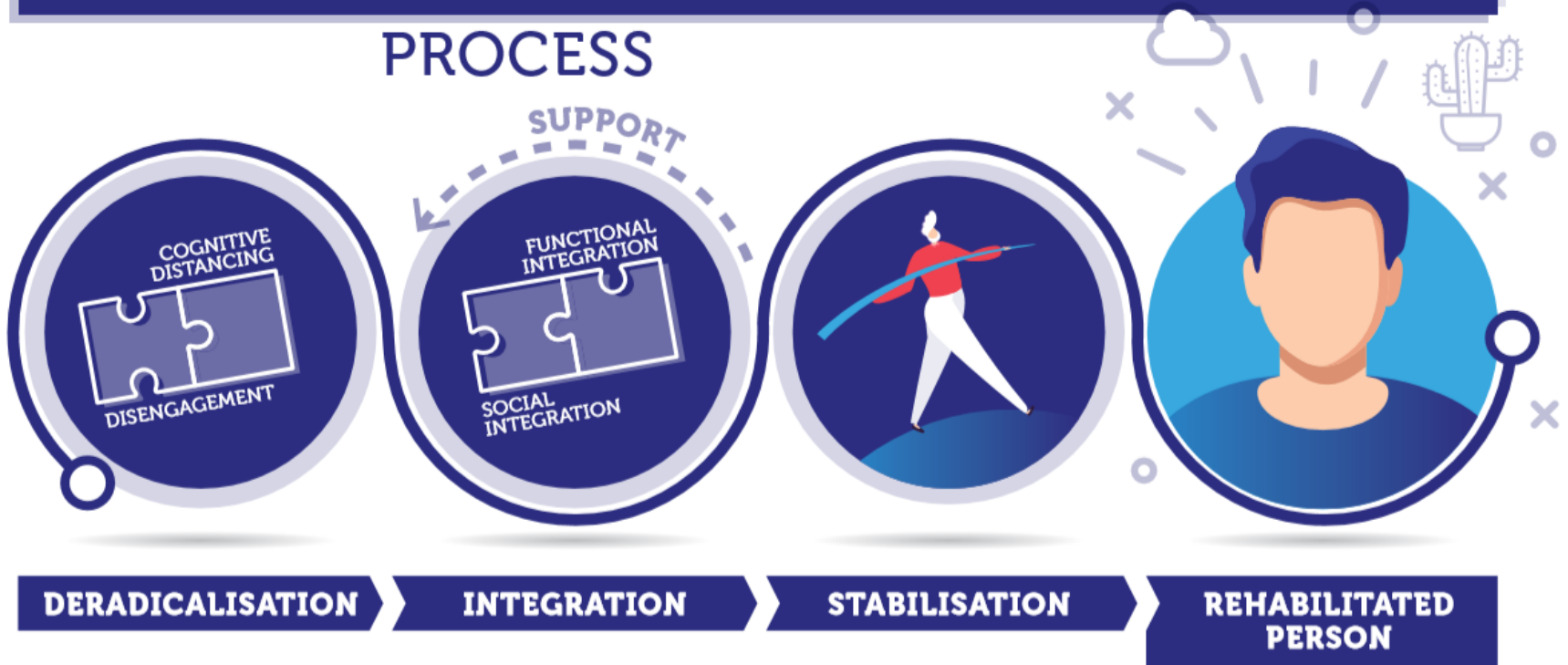
REHABILITATION

- 2012 RAN Derad -> 2016 RAN Exit -> 2020 RAN Rehabilitation
- Tertiary prevention
- All extremist ideologies
- Radicalisation as a process
- Young field of expertise for a small target group
- Large expectations

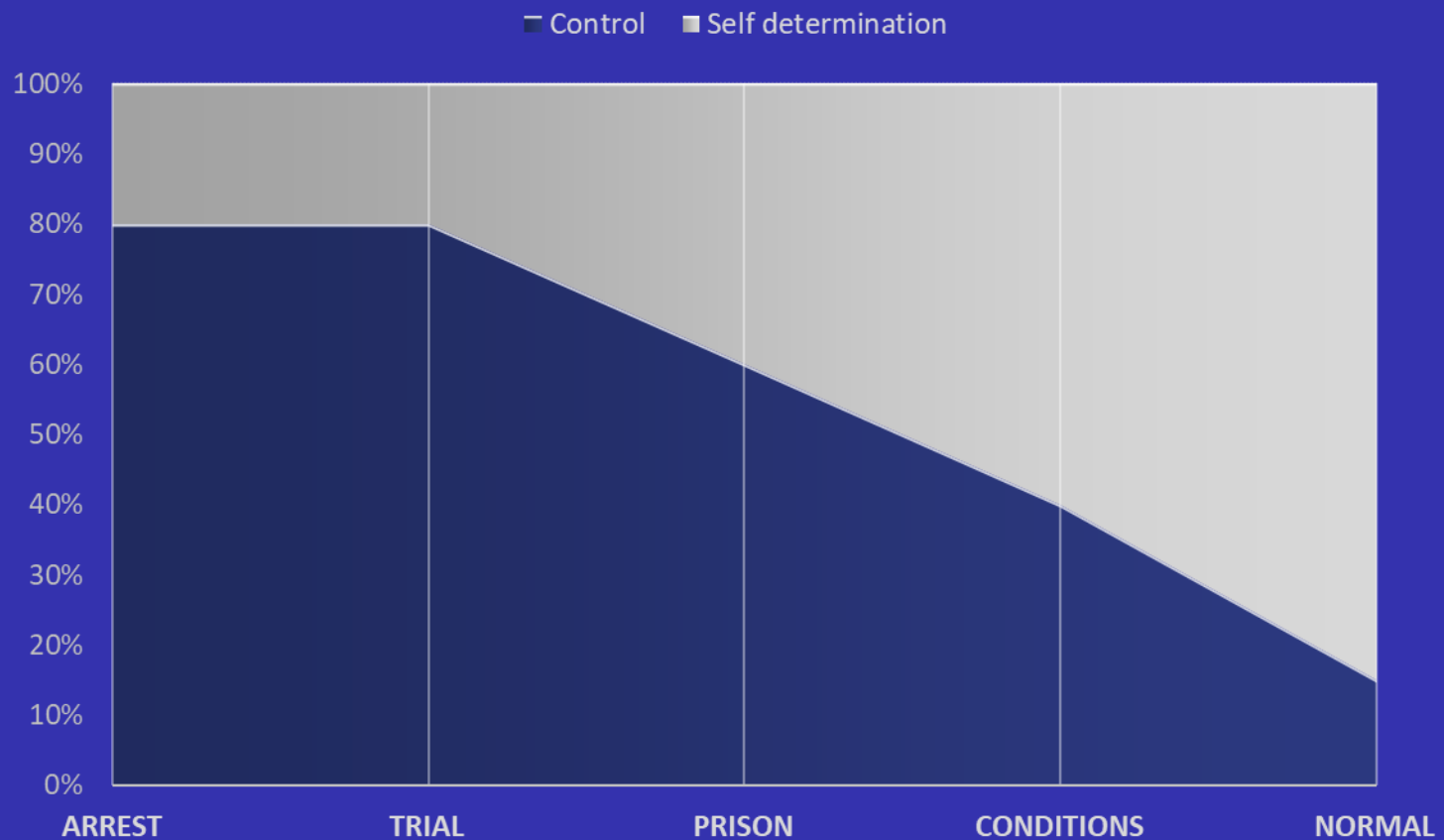
Exit Objectives

1. Disengagement: leaving group, adaption of behaviour
2. Deradicalisation: cognitive distancing from an extremist ideology
3. Decriminalisation: no further illegal activities
4. Rehabilitation: coming (back) to society
5. Reintegration: being settled (again)

THE REHABILITATION PROCESS



Rehabilitation process



Prerequisites for Rehabilitation

1. Intrinsic motivation of participant
2. Trust/ working relation
3. A perspective for the future
4. Time
5. Flexibility

What is needed

1. Mental assistance

1. Coaching
2. Biographical work
3. Religious support
4. Dealing with trauma
5. Disorders

2. Practical assistance

1. Housing
2. School
3. Work
4. Leisure time

3. Multi-actor/agency work

How to prevent relapse

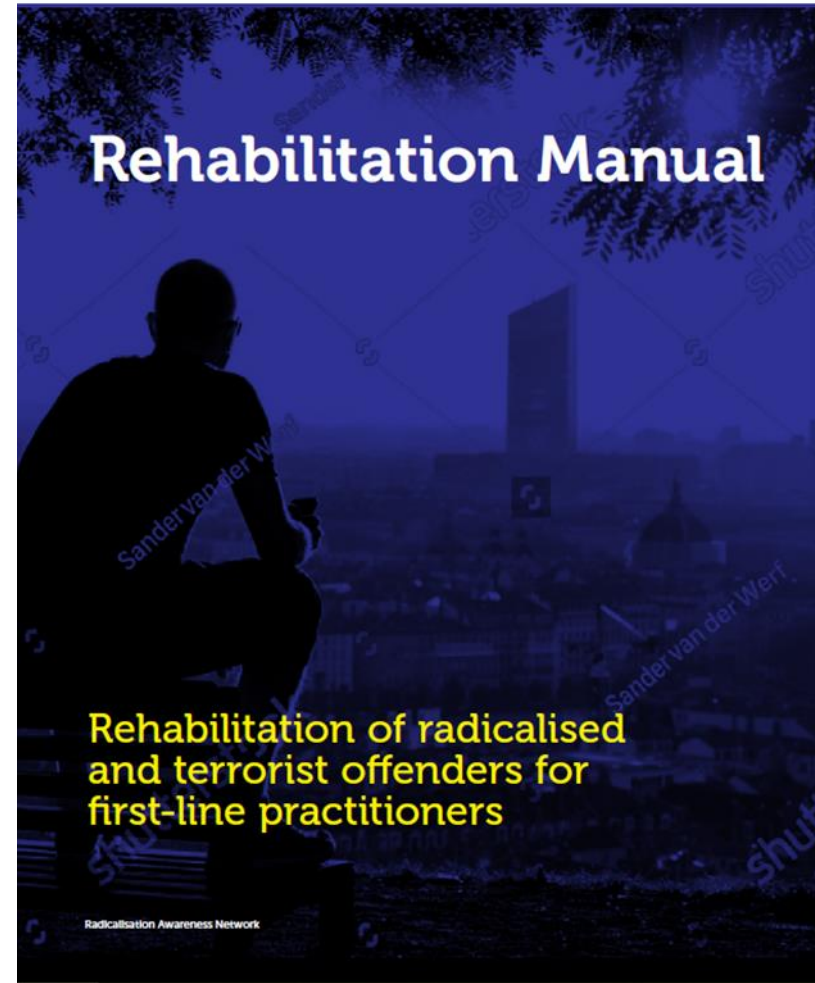
1. Involvement of family, friends and community if possible
2. Continuation of care
3. Attention during potential trigger events
4. Owner of own process
5. Having something to lose

Role of Formers

- Experts by biography
- Different roles
- Not all formers are suitable
- Not all situations are suitable
- Safeguarding is needed

Current challenges

1. Returned Foreign Terrorist Fighters
2. Violent Right-wing extremism on the rise
3. Stigmatisation / lack of acceptance by society
4. What works/ evaluation



Contact

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http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/radicalisation_awareness_network/index_en.htm