

Is there a sensitivity for net-widening in your country with regard to EM policies or the use of EM?

Yes

Sensitivity for countries with established use of EM, mainly for cost reasons. Countries new to EM are still exploring how best to use.

No, it is because we just start so we won't concern about net widening. (Turkey Thailand). Em didn't use in japan.

Holland yes Croatia yes

Big difference between Poland and the Netherlands

The agencies provide advice to politicians and judiciary who then are the decision makers. Cost impacts and legal impacts are the key issues

Where EM is in place in Europe, netwidening is an issue. In all other cases, it isn't (at least on this table).

Polish experience with community service and EM in 2015 (after one year we came back to using EM only as form of imprisonment)

Hi

Which kinds of (potential) net-widening do you perceive in your country? Back-end or/and front-end net-widening? Examples?

Poland: interpretation of EM in pre-trial (European Arrest Warrant) and double punishment for breaching the system of EM (new conviction!)

Belgium pre trial detention instead of conditional release

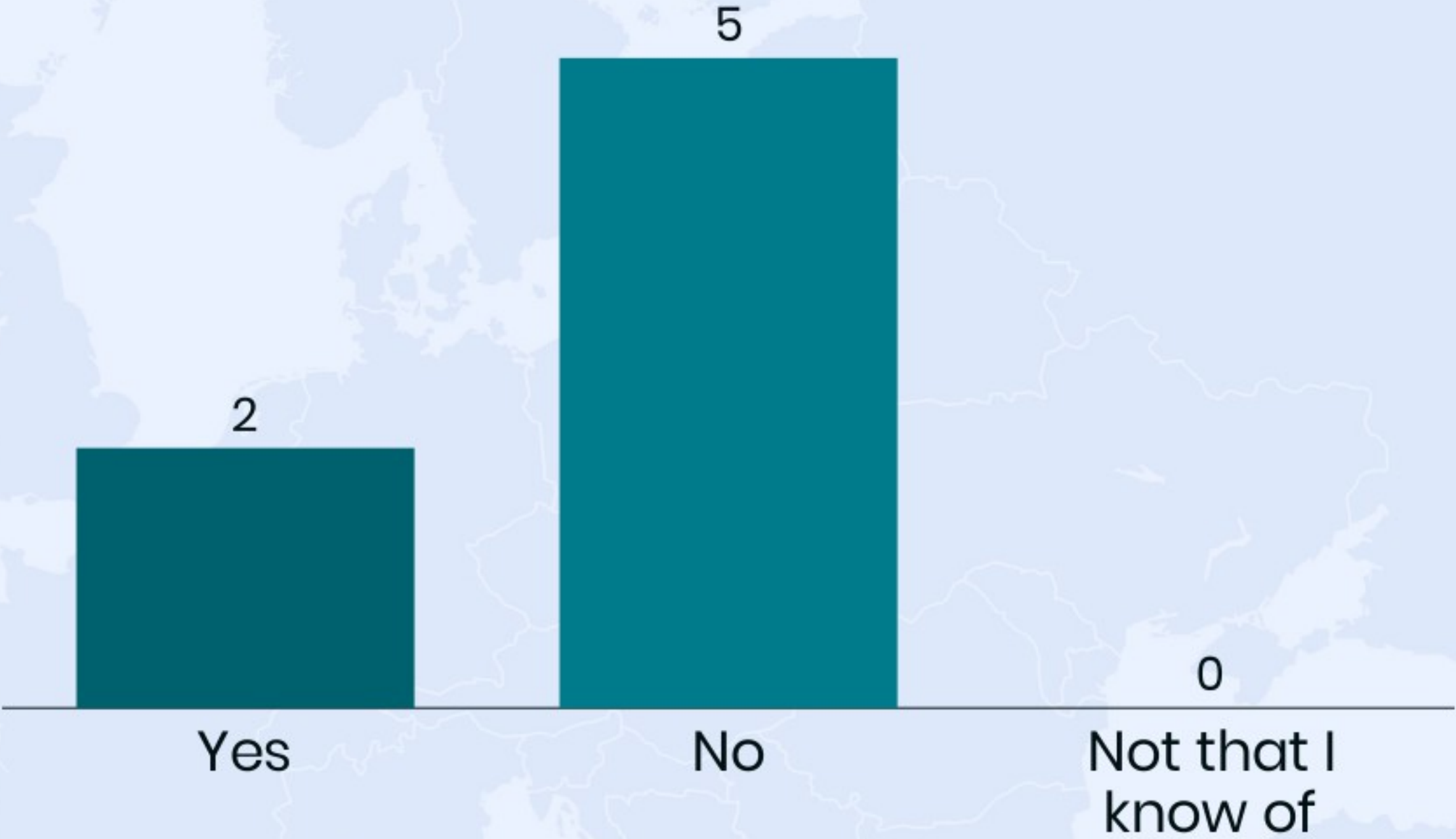
In HR there is not enough experience to answer th question. In NL thr does not seem to be netwidening. In PL there is.

Back end mostly, Eg wider risk profiles ,alterative to probation work in conditional release

Recommendations by non judicial authorities. All life supervision now possible.

Applications within national contexts vary, it depends on the extent of use and strategic considerations. Exact data is not readily availabl

Are there any evaluation studies showing net-widening with regard to EM in your country?



Do you think net-widening is an important criterion to evaluate EM policies and practices in your country? Why/why not?

Yes, ensures we are making the best use and it is impacting on offending behaviour. Not just a question of money but added value.
Onemeasure

HR: no, EM experience is too short. NL: yes, because it is nice.

Poland: first-understand idea of EM (acceptance), then upgrade probation system and analyse net-widening aspect.

Yes

Yes. When evaluating policies and practices, you have to have an understanding about the net-widening features and risks.

Yes, but not the only criteria. EM can aid rehabilitation and risk management, so society may benefit from net widening.